

Naming Committee

Honouring People and Places in Our City



7th Floor, 10250 - 101 Street Edmonton AB T5J 3P4 Phone: 780-496-6226 Fax: 780-496-6054

Margaret Tryphena Francis Crang



Margaret Tryphene Francis Crang was born in Edmonton, Alberta on August 30, 1910. She was a lawyer, political activist, widely known speaker, and a City Councillor.

In 1930, Miss. Crang received a Bachelor of Arts degree followed by a Bachelor of Law degree in 1932, both from the University of Alberta. She was admitted to the bar in 1934. She also obtained a School of Education diploma.

At the age of 23, Miss. Crang became the youngest woman elected to City Council and one of the youngest citizens in Edmonton to ever be elected to civic government. During her tenure as a City Councillor, she

tirelessly worked to increase assistance to the unemployed, but this proved to be a challenge. She was "an out and out socialist- eager to see the present economic system changed into a socialistic state, that thousands of people now suffering might have a better lot in life."

In 1936, while still on City Council, Miss. Crang was appointed as a delegate to the Peace Conference in Brussels, at which she represented the Alberta section of the League Against War and Fascism. On another occasion, she entered Spain with the International Brigades to fight on behalf of the republican government against the Fascists. On one occasion while in Spain, she exchanged shots with Spanish rebels outside of Madrid and is said to have "met General Gilan [who was] defending Madrid's water supply" and "went up to a sandbag barricade, borrowed a rifle, and fired two shots for the Government side". At the time, this was considered an act of great heroism because the Federal government had banned any support for Republican Spain.

Miss. Crang was a member of the League Against War and Fascism, Canadian Labor Party, Canadian Commonwealth Federation, and very active in Communist Party organizations of the unemployed. She was a member of the Royal Alexandra Hospital Board and also held a membership in the Canadian Business and Professional Women's Club.

After her four years of service as a City Councillor, she ran unsuccessfully three times in provincial elections. She later became a reporter for the Montreal Gazette.

Margaret Crang relocated to Vancouver in 1953 and passed away in January of 1991.

Written by Danielle Ferchoff May 2013

CITATION ON FILE

"Miss Margaret Crang, B.A., L.L.B.," Edmonton Bulletin, 10 June 1936, City of Edmonton Archives. Clipping Files.





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- "Girl Graduate Sole Woman In Civic Field.," Edmonton Bulletin, 1 November 1933, City of Edmonton Archives. Clipping Files.
- "Fought Spanish Rebels." The Montreal Gazette. 14 October 1936. Google Newspapers. <u>http://news.google.com/newspapers?nid=1946&dat=19361014&id=OH8tAAAAIBAJ&sjid=_pgFAAAAIBAJ&pg=28</u> <u>76,1599129</u>
- The Edmonton Labour Council In Municipal Politics (1903 1960) by Eugene W. Plawiuk. "Labour Runs Edmonton's City Council". Accessed 27 May 2013. <u>http://www.oocities.org/CapitolHill/5202/CITYHALL1.htm</u>
- Historical Biography of Mayors and Councillors 1892 2006. "Crang, Margaret Tryphene Francis" Edmonton Public Library. Accessed 27 May 2013. <u>http://www.epl.ca/edmonton-history/edmonton-elections/biographies-mayors-and-councillors?id=C</u>
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